

ZONING ORDINANCE
for the
COUNTY OF WARREN, INDIANA
and the
TOWNS OF STATE LINE CITY
PINE VILLAGE
WEST LEBANON
WILLIAMSPORT

REVISION OF 1998

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ARTICLE I

PURPOSE, TITLE, AND DEFINITIONS

AN ORDINANCE AMENDING THE COMPREHENSIVE ZONING REGULATIONS FOR THE COUNTY OF WARREN, AND TOWNS OF STATE LINE CITY, PINE VILLAGE, WEST LEBANON, AND WILLIAMSPORT, STATE OF INDIANA, AND PROVIDING FOR THE ADMINISTRATION, ENFORCEMENT, AND AMENDMENT THEREOF, IN ACCORDANCE WITH PROVISIONS OF IC 36-7-4-1 ET. SEQ. FOR AREA PLAN COMMISSION BY THE INDIANA GENERAL ASSEMBLY, AND FOR THE REPEAL OF ALL ORDINANCES IN CONFLICT HEREWITH.

Section 10. **PURPOSE**

The zoning regulations and districts as herein outlined have been made with these objectives: the securing of adequate light and air, convenience of access, and safety from fire, flood, and other dangers; that congestion in the public streets may be lessened or avoided; that property values may be preserved; that the public health, safety, comfort, morals, convenience, and general public welfare may be promoted.

IT IS HEREBY ORDAINED BY THE BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS OF THE COUNTY OF WARREN, INDIANA, AND THE BOARDS OF TOWN TRUSTEES OF THE TOWN OF STATE LINE CITY, PINE VILLAGE, WEST LEBANON, AND WILLIAMSPORT:

Section 11. **SHORT TITLE**

This ordinance shall be known and may be cited and referred to as the "Zoning Ordinance of Warren County."

Section 12. **DEFINITIONS**

For the purpose of this ordinance, certain terms or words used herein shall be interpreted as follows:

- 12.01. All words used in the present tense include the future tense. All words in the singular include the plural and all words in the plural include the singular. The word, "shall," is mandatory and not directory. The word, "used," shall be deemed to include "designed, intended, or arranged to be used."
- 12.02. **Accessory Use or Building:** a use customarily incidental and subordinate to the principal use or building and located on the same lot with such principal use or building.
- 12.03. **Agricultural Uses, Bona Fide:** the growing and harvesting of crops including grass, legume, hay, grain, fruit, and truck or vegetable crops, floriculture, horticulture, growing of mushrooms, nursery and forest planting stock, orcharding, forestry, and the operation of greenhouses; the keeping, raising, and feeding of livestock and poultry, swine, sheep, beef and dairy cattle, pony and horse production; fur, game, fish and wildlife farm operation; farm buildings used for the

- growing, harvesting, and preparing crop products for market roadside stands and signs pertaining to the sale or use of the premises or products produced thereon; farm buildings for storing and protecting farm machinery and equipment from the elements, for housing livestock and poultry, farm dwellings.
- 12.04. **Alley:** Any public or private way dedicated to public travel and less than thirty-one (31) feet in width.
- 12.05. **Antique Vehicle:** any vehicle displaying current and official State of Indiana Antique Vehicle license plates.
- 12.06. **Auto Wrecking Yard:** any place where one or more motor vehicles not in running condition, or the parts thereof, are stored in the open and are not being restored to operation; or where vehicles are not currently licensed or antique licensed; or any land, building, or structure used for the wrecking of such automobiles or the parts thereof. For the purpose of this ordinance in the open shall be defined as anything less than an enclosed building.
- 12.07. **Bed and Breakfast, Boarding or Lodging House:** a building other than a hotel where meals or sleeping accommodations or both are provided for compensation for not more than twenty persons.
- 12.08. **Building:** any structure constructed or used for residence, business, industry, or other public or private purposes, or accessory thereto.
- 12.09. **Building Line:** a line on a plot between which line and a street, alley, or private place, no building or structure may be erected.
- 12.10. **Camps or Campgrounds:** tracts of land of a design or character suitable for and used for seasonal, recreational, and other similar living purposes. The tracts may have located on them a structure of a seasonable, temporary, or movable nature, such as a cabin, hunting shelter, or tent. Any permanent structures, such as cabins, must comply with the requirements for R-2 Districts.
- 12.11. **Commercial Resort:** a resort furnishing lodging, meals, and such recreational facilities as swimming, boating, shuffleboard, horseback riding, and golf. The recreational facilities shall be incidental to the furnishing of lodging and meals.
- 12.12. **Confinement Feeding, Commercial Feed Lot:** any time 100 or more cattle, 200 or more swine or sheep, or 5,000 or more fowl are housed (or penned) and fed in a confined area.
- 12.13. **Dump:** a lot or tract of land or part thereof used for the disposal by abandonment, dumping, burial, burning, or other means of trash, refuse, junk, discarded machinery, vehicles or parts thereof, or waste material of any kind.

- 12.14. **Dwelling:** a permanent building used primarily for human habitation but not including mobile homes or facilities for the housing of transient residents.
- 12.141. **Dwelling, Single-Family:** a permanent building, separate and free standing, in itself providing living accommodations for one family.
- 12.142. **Dwelling, Two-Family:** a permanent building designed exclusively for occupancy by two families.
- 12.143. **Dwelling, Multiple-Family:** a permanent building or portion thereof providing separate living accommodations for three or more families.
- 12.15. **Family:** a group of one or more persons occupying a premises and living as a single housekeeping unit, whether or not related to each other by birth, adoption, or marriage, but no unrelated group shall consist of more than five persons, as distinguished from a group occupying a boarding or lodging house or hotel.
- 12.16. **Farm:** an area used for agricultural operations including truck gardening, forestry, the operation of a tree or plant nursery, or the production of livestock and poultry.
- 12.17. **Farm Vacation Enterprises (Profit or Non-Profit):** farms adapted for use as vacation farms, picnicking, and sports areas, fishing waters, camping, scenery, and nature recreation areas; hunting areas; hunting preserves, and watershed projects.
- 12.18. **Fence:** a structure, including entrance and exit gates, designed and constructed for enclosure or screening.
- 12.19. **Flood (Or Floodwater):** the temporary inundation of land adjacent to and inundated by overflow from a river, stream, lake, or other body of water.
- 12.20. **Flood Control:** the prevention of floods, the control, regulation, diversion, or confinement of flood water or flood flow, and the protection therefrom, according to sound and accepted engineering practice, to minimize the extent of floods, and the death, damage, and destruction caused thereby, and, all things incidental thereto or connected therewith.
- 12.21. **Flood Hazard Area:** a flood plain, or portion thereof, which has not been adequately protected from floodwater by means of dikes, levees, reservoirs, or other works approved by the Indiana Department of Natural Resources Commission.
- 12.22. **Flood Plain:** the relatively flat area or low land adjoining the channel of a river or stream which has been or may be covered by flood water. The flood plain includes the channel, floodway, and floodway fringe.

- 12.23. **Flood, Regulatory (Or Regional):** a flood having a peak discharge which can be expected to be equalled or exceeded on the average of once in a hundred-year period, as calculated by a method and procedure which is acceptable to and approved by the Indiana Natural Resources Commission. The 100-year frequency flood is equivalent to a flood having a probability of occurrence of one percent (1%) in any given year (a flood magnitude which has a one percent chance of being equalled or exceeded in any given year).
- 12.24. **Floodway:** the channel of a river or stream and those portions of the flood plain adjoining the channel, which are reasonably required to carry and discharge the flood water or flood flow of any river or stream.
- 12.25. **Frontage:** all the property on one side of a street between two intersecting streets (crossing or terminating) measure along the line of the street, or if the street is dead ended then all the property abutting on one side between an intersecting street and the dead end of the street.
- 12.26. **Garage, Private:** an accessory building housing not more than four motor driven vehicles, the property of and for the use of the occupants of the lot on which the private garage is located.
- 12.27. **Garage, Public:** any building or premises, except those used as a private or storage garage, used for equipping, repairing, hiring, selling, or storing motor driven vehicles.
- 12.28. **Garbage:** any odorous, putrescible, or combustible waste materials.
- 12.29. **Garbage Disposal:** collected or community garbage disposal by covered burial or incineration within a fully enclosed building.
- 12.30. **Garbage Farming:** the feeding or storage of community or collected garbage and similar food wastes.
- 12.31. **Group or Row House:** a group or row of not more than eight semi-detached single-family dwellings not more than two rooms deep with access to a street as herein defined.
- 12.32. **Height of Building:** the vertical distance from the established average sidewalk grade, street grade, or finished grade at the building line, whichever is the highest, to the highest point of the building.
- 12.33. **Home Occupation:** any use conducted entirely within a dwelling or its attached garage by the occupant of the dwelling and as a secondary use which is clearly incidental to the use of the dwelling for residential purposes. Such a use shall employ not more than one person outside the family resident dwelling. No offensive noise, vibration, smoke, dust, odors, heat, or glare shall be produced. All Home Occupational uses must be consistent with the purpose of the Ordinance as set forth in Section 10.

- 12.34. **Institution:** a building occupied by a non-profit corporation or a non-profit establishment for public or private use.
- 12.35. **Junk Yard:** a lot, land, building, or structure, or part thereof, used primarily for the collecting, storage, and/or sale of waste paper, rags, scrap metal, or discarded material or for the collecting, dismantling, storage, and salvaging of machinery or vehicles not in running condition and for the sale of parts therefrom.
- 12.36. **kennel:** any place where house pets are kept for purposes other than those customary and incidental to a household.
- 12.37. **Lot:** a piece, parcel, or plot of land occupied or to be occupied by one principal building and its accessory buildings and including the open spaces required under this ordinance.
- 12.38. **Lot Area:** the area of any lot shall be determined exclusive of street, highway, alley, road, or other rights-of-way.
- 12.39. **Lot of Record:** a lot which is a part of a subdivision, the plat of which has been officially recorded, or a parcel of land described by metes and bounds, the deed or description of which was officially recorded prior to the adoption of this ordinance.
- 12.40. **Maintenance and Storage Facilities:** land, buildings, and structures devoted primarily to the maintenance and storage of construction equipment and material.
- 12.41. **Manufactured Home:** Unless otherwise provided for in the Indiana Statutes, the term "manufactured home" means a dwelling unit designed and built in a factory which bears a seal certifying that it was built in compliance with the federal Manufactured Housing Construction and Safety Standards Law.
- 12.42. **Manufacturing, Extractive:** any mining, quarrying, excavating, processing, storing, separating, cleaning, or marketing of any mineral natural resource.
- 12.43. **Manufacturing, Heavy:** manufacturing, processing, assembling, storing, testing, and similar industrial uses which are generally major operations and extensive in character; require large sites, open storage and service areas, extensive services and facilities, ready access to regional transportation; and normally generate some nuisances such as smoke, noise, vibrations, dust, glare, air pollution, and water pollution, but not beyond the district boundary.
- 12.44. **Manufacturing, Light:** manufacturing or other industrial uses which are usually controlled operations; relatively clean, quiet, and free of objectionable or hazardous elements such as smoke, noise, odor, or dust; operating and storing within enclosed structures; and generating little industrial traffic and not nuisances.

- 12.45. **Mobile Home:** a structure or vehicle designed to be used for human habitation, not having permanent foundation, being constructed so as to be easily equipped with wheels or other devices to be transported from place to place. Neither the removal of the wheels nor the placing of the mobile home on a permanent foundation shall cause it to be classed as a dwelling for the purpose of this ordinance.
- 12.46. **Modular Home:** a factory-fabricated housing unit constructed on the basis of a standard pattern. Modularity are wheelless, have no chassis, and are usually built with perimeter framing. They are always permanently sited on their own foundations and can be hooked together in any horizontal or vertical combination to make multiple family units, or they can become single family detached units. For purposes of this ordinance, they shall be classified as site built homes and subject to the same standards.
- 12.47. **Nursing Home or Rest Home:** a home for the aged, chronically ill or incurable persons in which three or more persons not of the immediate family are received, kept, or provided with food and shelter and care for compensation, but not including hospitals, clinics, or similar institutions devoted primarily to the diagnosis, treatment, or care of the sick or injured.
- 12.48. **Non-conforming Use:** a use of building or land lawful at the time of enactment of this ordinance that does not conform with the "permitted use" provisions of this ordinance.
- 12.49. **Parking Space:** an all-weather surfaced area (paved with bituminous, concrete, crushed stone, gravel, or slag) enclosed in the main building, in an accessory building, or enclosed, sufficient in size to store one standard automobile, and if the space is enclosed, comprising an area of not less than 140 square feet; if enclosed, 20 feet by 10 feet; with an all-weather surface permitting satisfactory ingress and egress of a motor vehicle.
- 12.50. **Planned Unit Development (PUD):** an area of land in which a variety of residential, commercial, and industrial uses are planned and developed as a whole according to comprehensive and detailed plans with more flexible standards, such as lot size and setbacks, than those restrictions that would normally apply under these regulations.
- 12.51. **Public Right-of-Way:** a general term denoting land, property, or interest therein, usually in a strip, acquired for or devoted to a transportation facility.
- 12.52. **Public Service Facility:** the erection, construction, alteration, operation, or maintenance of buildings, power plants, or substations, water treatment plants or pumping stations, sewage disposal or pumping plants, and other similar public service structures by a public utility, by a railroad, whether publicly or privately owned, or by a municipal or other

- governmental agency, including the furnishing of electrical, gas, rail transport, communications, water and sewage services.
- 12.53. **Public Uses:** public parks, schools, administrative, cultural buildings and structures, not including public land or buildings devoted solely to the storage and maintenance of equipment and materials and public service facilities.
- 12.54. **Public Utility:** any person, firm, or corporation duly authorized to furnish electricity, gas, steam, telephone, telegraph, water, or sewerage systems to the public under public regulation.
- 12.55. **Quasi-Public Use:** Churches, Sunday schools, parochial schools, colleges, hospitals, and other facilities of an educational, religious, charitable, philanthropic, or non-profit nature.
- 12.56. **Recreational Equipment, Major:** Equipment which must be hauled on a trailer with two or more wheels or which has two or more wheels attached, or which is self-propelled with wheels, including boats, trailers, and recreational vehicles.
- 12.57. **Recreational Facilities:** public or private facilities that may be classified as either "extensive" or "intensive" depending upon the scope of services offered and the extent of the use. Extensive facilities generally require and utilize considerable areas of land and include, but need not be limited to, hunting, fishing, and riding clubs and parks. Intensive facilities generally require less land (used more intensively) and include, but need not be limited to, miniature golf courses, amusement parks, stadiums, and bowling alleys.
- 12.58. **Recreational Vehicle (RV):** a vehicle primarily designed as a temporary living quarters for recreation, camping, or travel, either with their own motor power or mounted on or towed by another powered vehicle.
- 12.59. **Recreation Campground:** an area of land on which two or more recreational vehicles, including campers, tents, or other similar temporary recreational structures are regularly accommodated with or without charge, including any building, structure, or fixture of equipment that is used or intended to be used in connection with providing such accommodations.
- 12.60. **Sanitary Land Fill:** a method of disposing of refuse by spreading the refuse and covering it with earth.
- 12.61. **Service Station, Filling Station, Gas Station:** any building or premises used for the dispensing, sale, or offering for sale at retail, of any motor vehicle fuel or oils or electric charging current. When the dispensing, sale, or offering for sale is incidental to the conduct of a public garage, the premises are classified as a public garage.

12.62. **Site Diagram:** The term "site diagram" as referred to in this Ordinance means a drawing of the subject real estate which reflects the distance of all improvements or proposed improvements located thereon from all property lines, public roads, streets and alleys. The diagram should also reflect perimeter property line measurements on all sides and all public roads, streets and alleys which abut the real estate should be drawn and named. Although the drawing need not be to scale, all measurements must be accurate.

12.63. **Street:** a general term denoting a public way for purposes of vehicular travel, including the entire area within the right-of-way. The term "street" also includes the terms highway, parkway, road, thoroughfare, avenue, boulevard, lane, court, place, and other such terms.

The recommended usage is:

- highway or street in urban areas
- highway or road in rural areas

12.631. **Alley:** a street intended to provide access to the rear or side of lots or to buildings in urban areas and not intended for the purpose of through vehicular traffic.

12.632. **Arterial:** a system of streets and roads which form an integrated network of continuous routes primarily for through traffic. The "arterial" system is stratified into "principal" (or major) and "minor" categories.

1. Principal - serves corridor traffic movements having trip length and travel density characteristics indicative of substantial state wide or interstate travel, or connects major population centers in rural areas; or serves major centers of activity and highest traffic volume corridors with the longest trip desired in urban areas.
2. Minor - links other cities, large towns, and traffic generators, and provides a substantial amount of interstate and intercounty service in rural areas; or interconnects and augments with the principal arterials to provide service to trips of moderate length for intracommunity continuity in urban areas.

12.633. **Collector:** a system of streets and roads which generally serve travel of primarily intra-area and intracounty importance with approximately equal emphasis to traffic circulation and land access service. The "collector" system is generally further stratified into "major" and "minor" categories. The system collects and distributes traffic between the arterial and local systems.

- 12.634. **Cul-de-Sac:** a local street open at one end only and with a special provision for vehicles turning around.
- 12.635. **Dead-end:** a local street open at one end only and without a special provision for vehicles turning around.
- 12.636. **Frontage:** a local street or road auxiliary to and located on the side of an arterial for service to abutting property and adjacent areas, and for control of access. (Sometimes called a "marginal access street.")
- 12.637. **Highway:** a term applied to streets and roads that are under the jurisdiction of the Indiana State Highway Commission.
- 12.638. **Private:** a local street that is not accepted for public use or maintenance which provides vehicular and pedestrian access.
- 12.639. **Public:** a street under the control of and kept by the public, established by regular governmental proceedings for the purpose, or dedicated by the owner of the land and accepted by the proper authorities and for the maintenance of which they are responsible.
- 12.64. **Tourist Court or Motel:** an area containing one or more structures designed to provide sleeping, or sleeping and dining, accommodations for transients, in which not more than one unit may be permanently occupied, and that restricted to the family of the owner or operator of the establishment; the remainder of the units being limited to transient occupancy not to be exceeded 30 days in any calendar year for any one person or family group.
- 12.65. **Trailer Court, Mobile Home or Trailer Park:** a plot of ground upon which two or more occupied trailer coaches is located. Such trailer courts hereafter constructed must meet the requirements for the particular district as specified herein.
- 12.66. **Use:** the purpose or activity for which a building, or structure, or land is occupied or maintained.
- 12.67. **Variance:** a modification of the strict terms of the relevant regulations of this ordinance where such modification will not be contrary to the public interest and where, owing to conditions peculiar to the property and not the result of the action of the applicant, a literal enforcement of this ordinance would result in unnecessary and undue hardship.
- 12.68. **Yard:** an open space on the same lot with a principal building, open, unoccupied, and unobstructed by buildings except as otherwise provided in this ordinance.

- 12.681. **Front Yard:** the yard extending across the entire width of the lot between the principal building and the right-of-way line or street line which the building faces.
- 12.682. **Rear Yard:** the yard extending across the entire width of the lot between the rear lot line and the nearest part of the principal building.
- 12.683. **Side Yard:** the yard extending along the side lot line from the front yard to the rear yard and lying between the side lot line and the nearest part of the principal building.
- 12.69. **Zoning:** the division of an area into districts and the public regulation of the character and intensity of the use of land, and of the buildings and structures which may be located thereon, in accordance with a comprehensive plan.
- 12.691. **District:** any area of Warren County within the zoning regulations are uniform.
- 12.692. **District Map:** the map setting forth the boundaries of the zoning districts of Warren County, which map is part of these regulations.
- 12.693. **Ordinance:** a legal tool for accomplishing the objectives of a land use plan. It is an effective regulatory measure designed to encourage high standards of development and to foster the most efficient use of land.
- 12.694. **Permit:** a document issued by the zoning inspector authorizing the use of lots, structures, uses of land and buildings, and the characteristics of the uses.

ARTICLE II
DISTRICT MAPS
and
GENERAL PROVISIONS

Section 21. ESTABLISHMENT OF DISTRICTS

For the purpose of this ordinance, all land situated in Warren County is hereby designated on the Zoning Maps as being in one of the following Districts:

- AG - 1 District - Agricultural
- CO - 1 District - Conservation
- R - 1 District - Country Homes
- R - 2 District - One and Two-Family Residential
- R - 3 District - Multiple-Family Residential
- C - 1 District - General Retail
- C - 2 District - Service Retail
- I - 1 District - Light Industrial
- I - 2 District - Heavy Industrial

Section 22. BOUNDARIES OF DISTRICTS

The boundaries of said districts are hereby established as shown upon the Zoning Maps of Warren County, Indiana, which maps accompany and are hereby made a part of this ordinance. The Zoning Maps of Warren County, Indiana, and all notations, references, and other matters shown thereon shall be as much a part of this ordinance as if they were fully described herein. Unless otherwise indicated on the Zoning Maps, the boundary lines of the districts follow lot lines, center lines of streets, alleys, or railroad rights-of-way, or such center lines extended, center lines of creeks or the corporate limit line as existing at the time of adoption of this ordinance. Such Zoning Maps shall be on file and available for public reference in the office of the Zoning Administrator, complete with amendments which are adopted as provided here.

- 22.01. Any land the classification of which is not shown thereon, and land hereafter disconnected from an incorporated area, shall be classified as the AG-1 Agricultural District until otherwise classified by zoning amendment as provided in Article XIX.
- 22.02. No building shall be erected or altered, nor shall any building or premises be used for any purpose other than a use permitted in the district in which such building or premises is located.
- 22.03. No lot which is now or may hereafter be built upon as herein required may be so reduced in area that the yards and open spaces will be smaller than prescribed by the ordinance; and no yard, court, or open space provided about any building for the purpose of complying with the provisions thereof shall again be used as a yard, court, or other open space for any other building.

22.04. If uncertainty arises with respect to the boundaries of the various Districts as shown on the Zoning Maps, the Zoning Administrator shall determine the boundaries in accordance with the following rules:

22.041. District boundaries, unless otherwise indicated, are the centerlines of streets, highways, roads, alleys, railroads, or easements; or the boundary lines of sections, quarter sections, or an even division thereof; tracts or lots, or such lines extended.

22.042. Where a district boundary line divides a lot in a single ownership, the regulations of either district may apply to the entire lot, providing such lot does not go more than 25 feet beyond the boundary line as indicated on the district maps.

22.043. In areas not subdivided into lots and blocks, the district boundary lines on the Zoning Maps shall be determined by scale to the nearest 50 feet.

Section 23. GENERAL PROVISIONS

23.01. Except as provided by this ordinance and except after obtaining written permission from the Zoning Administrator, it shall be unlawful in Warren County:

23.011. To establish any use of a building, structure, or land, either by itself or in addition to another use.

23.012. To expand, change or re-establish any non-conforming use.

23.013. To erect a new building or structure or part thereof.

23.014. To rebuild, structurally alter, add to, or relocate any building or structure or part thereof.

23.015. To reduce the open space or plot area required for a building or structure, or to include any part of such open space or plot area as that required for any adjoining building or structure.

23.016. To provide or connect onto water supply or sewage disposal facilities.

23.02. **Accessory Uses.** Unless otherwise prohibited or restricted, a permitted use also allows uses and buildings incidental thereto if located on the same site or building plot. However, such accessory uses and buildings shall not be established or erected prior to the establishment or construction of the principal use or building and shall be compatible with the character of the principal use.

23.03. **Exemptions.** The powers effectuated by this ordinance shall not be exercised so as to:

- 23.031. Deprive the owner of any existing property of its use or maintenance for the purpose to which it is lawfully devoted at the time of enactment of this ordinance or subsequent amendments thereto.
- 23.032. Specify or regulate the type or location of any poles, wires, cables, conduits, vaults, laterals, or any other similar distributing equipment of a public utility.
- 23.04. **General Exceptions.** The exceptions, variations, and regulations of Section 28 shall be applicable in all districts, and special reference in the various articles of this ordinance to these particular articles is not required.
- 23.05. **Emergency Exceptions.** At the discretion of the Zoning Administrator, emergency permits may be granted to meet special circumstances for periods of up to six months and renewable for an additional six months by the Board of Zoning Appeals.

Section 24. **CONTINUANCE OF NON-CONFORMING USES**

Any lawful use of land, building, or structure existing at the time of adoption of this ordinance, or subsequent amendment of this ordinance, may be continued with the following limitations.

- 24.01. **Non-conforming Use Not To Expand.** Any building or structure containing a non-conforming use may not be expanded nor substantially remodeled. The Board of Appeals may approve any remodeling and incidental repairs which do not tend to prolong the life of the non-conforming use.
- 24.02. **Non-conforming Use Not To Rebuild.** Any building or structure containing a non-conforming use, which has been damaged to the extent of 50% of its current fair value, as estimated immediately prior to damage, shall not be repaired or reconstructed except in conformity with this ordinance.
- 24.03. **Discontinued Non-conforming Use Not To Re-establish After Six Months.** No non-conforming use shall be re-established after having been discontinued for six (6) consecutive months. Vacating of premises or building or non-operative status shall be evidence of a discontinued use.
- 24.04. **Non-conforming Uses Not To Be Substituted.** A non-conforming use may not be substituted for any other non-conforming use or any conforming use.
- 24.05. **Change.** Whenever a non-conforming use has been changed to a conforming use, it shall not thereafter revert to a non-conforming use.
- 24.06. **Temporary Permits.** Temporary buildings and structures incidental to construction work are permitted but must be removed upon completion of the construction.

Section 25. OFF-STREET PARKING

- 25.01. All-weather off-street automobile parking paved with bituminous, concrete, crushed stone, gravel, or slag, shall be provided on any lot on which any of the following uses are hereafter established; such space shall be provided with vehicular access to a street or alley. Following are minimum requirements for specific uses:
- 25.011. Airports and landing fields, golf courses and golf driving ranges, greenhouses, gun clubs, fish and game preserves, boat liveries, kennels, public parks, picnic grounds, television and radio stations, riding academy or commercial stable, veterinary establishment, truck gardening, home occupations, and all other places of similar use - at least one off-street parking space for each two patrons, clients, or members using the facility. The number of parking spaces shall be determined by the greatest number of patrons, clients, or members to use the facility at the time of its peak use.
- 25.012. Dwellings - two spaces for each dwelling unit.
- 25.013. Hospitals, including sanitariums, asylums, orphanages, convalescent homes, home for the aged and infirm, institutions of a charitable or philanthropic nature, and all other similar institutions, at least one off-street parking space for each two patient beds, plus at least one additional off-street parking space for each doctor employed by the hospital or who is on the active medical staff authorized to practice at the hospital, plus at least one additional off-street parking space for each three employees (including nurses).
- 25.014. Hotels, including clubs, lodging houses, summer resorts and cabins, boarding and rooming houses, dormitories, sororities, fraternities, and all other similar places offering overnight accommodations - at least one off-street parking space for each guest room.
- 25.015. Office uses - at least one parking stall for each employee in the office.
- 25.016. Places of Public Assembly, including private clubs, lodges and fraternal buildings not providing overnight accommodations, assembly halls, theaters, exhibition halls, town halls, convention halls, auditoriums, skating rinks, dance halls, bowling alleys, athletic fields, sports arenas, stadiums, gymnasiums, amusement parks, race tracks, fair grounds, circus grounds, churches, morgues, mortuaries, mausoleums, crematories, community buildings, libraries, museums, and all

other similar places of relatively infrequent public assembly - at least one off-street parking space for each five seats provided for patrons' use, or at least one off-street parking space for each 200 square feet of gross floor area used or intended to be used for service to the public as customers, patrons, students, members, communicants or clients, whichever requires the greater number of parking spaces.

25.017. Retail establishments - one space for each 400 square feet of gross floor area.

25.018. Schools, in addition to the requirement of Section 25.015 including academies, colleges, universities, elementary schools, junior high schools, high schools, and all other similar institutions of learning - nunneries, religious retreats, fire and police stations, cemeteries, demonstration and experimental proving grounds, grain storage, public utility substations, booster stations, radio and television relay towers, repeater stations, sawmills, seed processing plant, sewage treatment plant, waterworks - at least one off-street parking space for each three employees including administrators, teachers, and building maintenance personnel.

25.019. Tourist accommodations - one space for each room offered for tourist accommodations.

25.020. Retail establishments - one space for each 400 square feet of gross floor area.

25.02. If off-street parking space for non-residential uses as required above cannot be provided on the same lot on which the principal use is conducted, the Zoning Administrator may permit such space to be provided on other off-street property provided such space is within 400 feet of an entrance to such principal use. Such off-street parking space shall thereafter be deemed to be required open space associated with this permitted use and shall not be reduced nor encroached upon in any manner.

25.03. Whenever there is a change in use, or an increase in floor area, or in the number of employees, and such change or increase creates a need for three or more off-street parking spaces, then additional off-street parking spaces shall be provided on the basis of the requirements for the new use.

Section 26. OFF-STREET LOADING

Every building or structure used for other than residential uses, except those in the existing developed part of the county which are adapted or constructed after the adoption of this ordinance, shall provide adequate space for loading and unloading of vehicles off the street or alley.

Section 27. **OBSTRUCTIONS TO VISION AT INTERSECTIONS PROHIBITED**

At street intersections, no obstructions of any kind to visibility shall be erected within a triangle formed by extending lines 75 feet from the center line intersection in each direction.

Section 28. **EXCEPTIONS AND VARIATIONS OF HEIGHT AND AREA**

The district regulations hereinafter set forth in this Section qualify or supplement, as the case may be, the district regulations appearing elsewhere in this ordinance.

- 28.01. Public, semi-public or public service buildings, hospitals, institutions, or schools, when permitted in a district, may be erected to a height not to exceed 60 feet; and churches and temples may be erected to a height not exceeding 75 feet, if the building is set back from each yard line at least one foot for each foot of additional building height above the height limit otherwise provided in the district in which the building is located.
- 28.02. No accessory building shall be used for dwelling purposes other than by domestic servants employed on the premises, when such use is permitted in the district.
- 28.03. For the purpose of the yard regulations, a two-family house, a group house, or a multiple dwelling shall be considered as one building occupying one lot.
- 28.04. When a lot which is an official lot of record at the time of adoption of this ordinance does not comply with the area, yard, or other requirements of this ordinance, an application may be submitted to the Board of Appeals for a variance from the terms of this ordinance in accordance with the procedure outlined in Article XII "Board of Appeals." Such lot may be used as a building site, provided that, in the opinion of the Board of Appeals, the yard and other requirements of the district are complied with as closely as possible.
- 28.05. **Exceptions to Yard Requirements**
- 28.051. **Allowable Projections of Residential Structures Into Yards.** Architectural features of residential buildings such as window sills, cornices, roof overhangs may project into the required yard provided such projection is not more than four feet and does not reach closer than four feet to any lot line.
- 28.052. **Allowable Projections of Business Structures Over Sidewalk.** Signs, awnings, canopies, marquees, are permitted to overhang the sidewalk in the C-1 General Retail District only, providing that overhanging signs are a minimum of eight feet above the sidewalk at any point and that all other structures are a minimum of six feet eight inches above the sidewalk at any point.

28.053. Allowable Projection of Accessory Building Into Rear Yard. One-story accessory buildings may project into only rear yards abutting on an alley providing such projection extends not closer than five feet to the rear lot line.

ARTICLE III

PROVISIONS GOVERNING AGRICULTURAL (AG-1) DISTRICTS

Purpose: The purpose of the AG Districts is to encourage the preservation of a proper setting for the pleasant approaches to the populated areas of the county; to provide an area for agricultural pursuits protected from infringement of unguided urban development; to create and preserve a setting for rural small estate residential development; to conserve areas physically unsuitable for intensive development, and to provide in the area immediately surrounding corporate areas, an environment capable of accommodating future expansion of the corporate areas in an orderly and efficient manner.

Section 31. **BONA FIDE AGRICULTURAL USES**

Bona fide agricultural uses shall consist of any use which is consistent with or covered by the term "agricultural operation" as set forth in Indiana Code 34-1-52-4. It is the policy of the Warren County Area Plan Commission and Board of Zoning Appeals to conserve, protect and encourage the development and improvement of the agricultural resources of Warren County. Bona fide agricultural land uses and applications in Agricultural Districts shall have a preference over nonagricultural land uses and applications. All applicants seeking a permit to locate a nonagricultural land use in an Agricultural District shall be required to sign an "Agricultural District Acknowledgment" in a form approved by the Area Plan Commission.

Section 32. **USES PERMITTED IN THE AG-1 AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT**

- 32.01. Other than bona fide agricultural uses within any AG-1 Agricultural District, no building or premises shall be used or arranged or designed to be used except for one or more of the following uses, which shall be subject to all regulations and requirements for permit of this ordinance.
- 32.011. Churches.
- 32.012. Community Buildings (Grange Halls, etc.).
- 32.013. Contractor's equipment storage.
- 32.014. Dwellings, single-family or two-family.
- 32.015. Golf Courses and Golf Driving Ranges.
- 32.016. Grain Storage, commercial, if not nearer than 300 feet to any residence other than that of the owner or lessor of the site.
- 32.017. Greenhouses.
- 32.018. Home Occupations, provided that not more than one sign with a maximum of ten square feet may be displayed setting forth such occupation and that a gravel, crushed rock, or other improved access road shall be provided off the public right-of-way.

- 32.019. Hospitals and institutions of an educational, charitable, or philanthropic nature, provided that such buildings shall not be located upon sites containing an area of less than five acres, may not occupy over 30% of the total area of the lot, that the building shall be set back from all yard lines a distance of not less than two feet for each foot of building height.
- 32.020. Lakes (artificial).
- 32.021. Libraries, museums.
- 32.022. Local Governmental Meeting Places.
- 32.023. Monasteries, nunneries, religious retreats, homes for the aged, orphanages.
- 32.024. Picnic Grounds, provided that the minimum area of such tract shall be 10,000 square feet, and that one sign with an area of not more than 20 square feet may be displayed thereon, that a gravel, crushed stone, or other improved access road shall be provided.
- 32.025. Radio and television stations.
- 32.026. Railroad trackage, team tracks, but not roundhouses and repair shops.
- 32.027. Riding Academy, or commercial stables for retail rental and/or boarding of horses.
- 32.028. Schools.
- 32.029. Signs (unilluminated or unlighted) as follows:
- 32.0291. Bulletin boards for churches, and identification signs for schools or other permitted uses, not exceeding 36 square feet in area when located on the premises of such use.
 - 32.0292. Illumination of any sign shall be permitted only as a Special Use, after a public hearing and approval by the Warren County Board of Appeals.
 - 32.0293. Nameplates not exceeding 144 square inches in area on either side for each dwelling unit.
 - 32.0294. Signs offering land for sale, lots, houses, livestock, seed corn, not exceeding 50 square feet in area.

32.0295. Signs permitted by law within highway right-of-way.

32.0296. Signs shall conform to the yard requirements of the District in which placed.

32.030. Water Works.

Section 33. SPECIAL EXCEPTIONS IN THE AG-1 AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT

33.01. To provide for the location of special classes of uses which are deemed desirable for the public welfare within this district, but which are potentially incompatible with uses herein permitted in it, a classification of "special exceptions" is hereby established. Such special exceptions shall be subject to the guidelines and conditions identified in Article X of this Ordinance.

33.011. Airports, public and private, subject to the requirements of the State of Indiana.

33.012. Archery. Indoor and outdoor archery ranges and similar type ranges where target shooting is conducted by means of a bow for commercial purposes or made available to the public.

33.013. Cemeteries, mausoleums, crematories, or columbariums, in cemeteries of not less than 50 acres.

33.014. Child day care centers, facilities and residential structures which do not otherwise qualify as home occupational uses under the Ordinance.

33.015. Children's fairgrounds, including pony riding and miniature railroads.

33.016. Circuses, provided that they shall not operate more than 15 consecutive days, nor sell beer or alcoholic beverages, and that they shall be located not closer than 1000 feet to any dwelling except that of the owner or lessor of the site.

33.017. Commercial resort and campgrounds.

33.018. Commercial storage buildings for private storage of personal property by the general public, provided the storage units are totally enclosed and contents of the storage units are completely obscured from the public view.

33.019. Extraction of clay, coal, dirt, gravel, peat, sand, stone, top soil, oil, and other natural resources. Maintenance of a buffer zone of 50 feet must be maintained along adjacent property.

33.018.1

Ethanol and other

Similar Bio-processing

Plants

- 33.020. Fairgrounds, race tracks, and county farms.
- 33.021. Feeding or other disposal of community collected garbage.
- 33.022. Feeding yards for animals in farm-to-market transit or stockyards confinement feeding of livestock where the yard is less than one mile from a residential, commercial, or industrial district, or a residence other than the residence of the owner or lessor of the lot.
- 33.023. Fertilizer Plants for storage, blending, and distribution of gaseous, liquid, and solid chemicals for agricultural production.
- 33.024. Fishing, commercial, in artificial or existing lakes or ponds, including sale of food and fishing fees, soft drinks, non-illuminated for night use.
- 33.025. Flea Markets. Commercial flea markets and similar type facilities where new, used and second hand items are, from time to time, offered for sale to the general public. Provided, however, that the operation of such facility is not on a continuous or daily basis, such as a retail variety store or secondhand store which is open to the public on a daily basis.
- 33.026. Hunting, fishing and game preserves, boat liveries, and similar game and wildlife land uses and applications which are for commercial purposes or made available to the public.
- 33.027. Junk yards or auto wrecking yards. Automobile wrecking and salvage operations if located not less than 400 feet from any R-District; provided such operation is conducted within an area enclosed on all sides with a tight painted fence not less than eight feet high and provided further that such operation shall not be visible from the nearest street or road.
- 33.028. Lagoons for the collection of animal waste.
- 33.029. Landfills, monofills, dumps or any other type of depository for waste or by products of any nature or description.
- 33.030. Livestock auction barns and yards.
- 33.031. Mobile homes, provided each unit contains a gross floor area of 720 square feet or more, and further provided that all other area regulations for dwellings in this district be observed, in addition to sewage disposal and water supply regulations for residential use.

- 33.032. Motels and tourist courts, provided that gravel or other improved surface access roads shall be constructed to parking areas and that parking areas off the public right-of-way shall be furnished at the rate of one parking space for each dwelling unit.
- 33.033. Open air illumination for outdoor games such as baseball, football, or other uses where glare and noise might unreasonably affect surrounding property or highway traffic.
- 33.034. Private clubs and lodges.
- 33.035. Private pistol or rifle ranges.
- 33.036. Public parks and forest reserves.
- ~~32~~.037. Public Utility Substations, booster stations, radio and television relay towers, repeater stations, etc., but not including power generation or gas manufacturing plants.
- 33.038. Removal of ledge rock with required approval for blasting, quarrying, and crushing stone.
- 33.039. Rooming and boarding or tourist houses providing lodging and/or meals for more than six persons.
- 33.040. Sanitariums.
- 33.041. Sanitary land fill and dumps.
- 33.042. Sawmills.
- 33.043. Seed processing plants.
- 33.044. Sewage treatment plants.
- 33.045. Skeet or trap shooting if not closer than 1,320 feet to any residence or farm group.
- 33.046. Temporary asphalt plants, and crushed rock storage.
- 33.047. Veterinarian office, animal hospitals, animal boarding and kennels, and animal training facilities.
- 33.049. Service + Repair of motor vehicles

*33.048
Wind Turbines
with conditions*

Section 34. REQUIRED LOT AREA AND LOT WIDTHS IN AG-1 AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT

- 34.01. Each dwelling structure, modular home or mobile home shall be located on a lot or tract in such manner as to comply with the yard regulations of this district and such lot or tract shall have a minimum area of one acre and a minimum width at the setback or front yard line, whichever is applicable, of 125 feet with the following exceptions which shall be deemed to conform with the regulations of this district:

34.011. Any dwelling existing at the time of passage of this ordinance.

34.012. Any dwellings existing or constructed as farm dwellings which have been or may be transferred as dwellings (non-farm); or

34.013. Lots or tracts of record at the time of passage of this ordinance, which are less than one acre in area of less than 150 feet in width, may be used for the erection of a single-family dwelling or two-family dwelling, provided that two or more contiguous lots in common ownership of record at the time of passage of this ordinance shall be combined in one parcel to approach the required area insofar as possible, that the intent of the yard regulations of this district be reasonably observed, and that the area of parcel so obtained is not reduced in transfer.

Section 35. HEIGHT REGULATIONS IN AG-1 AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT

No dwelling shall exceed 30 feet in height unless each side yard is increased over the required minimum by five feet for every five feet or fraction thereof of additional height over 30 feet. Dwellings shall not have a height of less than 8 feet over a majority of the area of the ground floor except that the 8-foot requirement shall not apply until two years after the start of construction.

Section 36. YARDS REQUIRED IN AG-1 AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT

Roadside frontage shall be governed by Setback Regulations, Article XII. Adjacent property line setback is a minimum of 15 feet or one foot for each foot of building height, whichever is the greater.

Section 37. PARKING REGULATIONS FOR AG-1 AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT

Not less than two parking spaces shall be provided per dwelling unit on the lot or in a building.

Section 38. GROUND FLOOR AREA REQUIRED IN AG-1 AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT

One-story dwellings shall have a total ground floor area of not less than 1,000 square feet measured from the exterior faces of exterior walls, including utility rooms, but excluding open porches, garages, and terraces. Dwellings having more than one story shall have not less than 850 square feet of ground floor area measured as prescribed for one-story dwellings.

Section 39. ADVERTISING DEVICES AS A SPECIAL USE

Posters, painted bulletins and advertising signs, hereafter called advertising devices, may be established in the AG-1 Agricultural District after obtaining written permission, when applicable, from the State Highway Commission and after a public hearing and approval by the County Board of Zoning Appeals subject to the following general requirements, and such other requirements as the Board of Appeals believes proper for the individual circumstances.

- 39.01. No advertising sign shall front on any road designated "Scenic Road or Highway" in the approved Warren County Comprehensive Plan. Advertising signs fronting on other roads shall be placed not closer than 300 feet from the right-of-way line of the nearest highway, except within two miles of the limits of incorporated towns where such setback distance may be reduced to 100 feet.
- 39.02. No advertising devices shall be placed closer than 500 feet to the property line of any church, school, hospital, or similar public or semi-public property existing at time advertising device is placed.
- 39.03. No advertising devices shall be placed closer than 500 feet to the nearest dwelling existing at time device is placed.
- 39.04. The advertising copy shall be placed on one device only, and not continued to two or more.
- 39.05. The advertising device shall be placed in a manner to respect the public interest in respect to natural scenery and with discretion and good taste with respect to frequency and concentration.
- 39.06. All devices must be placed on property properly leased or owned by the company placing its devices.
- 39.07. Permits for any device placed as a Special Use shall be for a period not to exceed three years for wooden structures and five years for steel structures. All devices shall be properly maintained by painting and structural repair.
- 39.08. Before a special permit is issued, the applicant shall submit a copy of the contract showing right to maintain device on the property for a length of time not to exceed that approved by the Board of Appeals. This contract shall be filed in the office of the Zoning Administrator together with the permit signed by the applicant setting forth special conditions relative to the Special Use required by the Board of Appeals.
- 39.09. Exceptions: signs designating time of meeting, location, or notice of meetings pertaining to the Chamber of Commerce, Kiwanis, Rotary, Lions International, 4-H clubs, churches, or other similar organizations and groups may be placed as separate signs in the AG-1 Agricultural District under requirements specified above, or these signs may be incorporated into one sign and placed in the AG-1 Agricultural District at a distance of not less than 50 feet from the right-of-way line of the highway with approval of the Board of Appeals without a public hearing.

ARTICLE IV

PROVISIONS GOVERNING CO-1 CONSERVATION DISTRICT

Purpose: the Conservation District is designed to promote and protect the preservation of natural features and scenic beauty, the public health, safety, comfort, and general welfare by reducing the hardships and financial burdens imposed upon the county by the periodic flooding and overflow of streams and rivers. The designation of areas zoned Conservation are taken from the "Flood Hazard Boundary Maps" prepared by the Federal Insurance Administration, Department of Housing & Urban Development, effective date November 19, 1978.

Section 41. **USES PERMITTED IN THE CO-1 CONSERVATION DISTRICT**

Within any CO-1 Conservation District, except for bona fide agricultural uses as defined in Section 12.03, no building or premises shall be used or arranged, or designed to be used except for one or more of the following uses which shall be subject to all regulations and requirements for permit of this ordinance including written approval from the Indiana Department of Natural Resources.

- 41.01. Camps or campgrounds.
- 41.02. Lakes (artificial).
- 41.03. Public picnic grounds, marinas, and beaches.
- 41.04. Public parks and forest preserves.
- 41.05. Radio and television relay towers and repeater stations, but not including power generation or gas manufacturing plants.

Section 42. **YARDS REQUIRED IN CO-1 CONSERVATION DISTRICT**

- 42.01. Roadside frontage shall be governed by Setback Regulations, Article XII. Adjacent property line setback is a minimum of 15 feet or one foot for each foot of building height, whichever is the greater.
- 42.02. Any building shall be so placed as to offer the minimum obstruction to flow of waters and shall be firmly anchored to prevent the building from being moved or destroyed by the flow of water.

ARTICLE V

PROVISIONS GOVERNING R-1 COUNTRY HOME DISTRICT

Purpose: the purpose of the Country Home District is to provide areas for rural type living.

Section 51. USES PERMITTED IN THE R-1 COUNTRY HOME DISTRICT

- 51.01. Agriculture, but not including the disposal or feeding of garbage, and provided that no poultry or livestock shall be housed or confined within 100 feet of any dwelling except that of the owner or lessor of the tract.
- 51.02. Churches.
- 51.03. Dwellings, single-family.
- 51.04. Golf Courses.
- 51.05. Home Occupations, provided that no more than one nameplate, attached to the dwelling structure and unlighted, with a maximum area of four square feet may be displayed setting forth such occupation.
- 51.06. Lakes (artificial).
- 51.07. Radio and television relay stations, booster stations, repeater stations, and public utility substations, etc., but not including power generation or gas manufacturing plants.
- 51.08. Schools, except business or commercial schools.
- 51.09. Signs, one per tract, but not more than 20 square feet in area, pertaining only to the lease or sale of a building or premises.

Section 52. SPECIAL EXCEPTIONS IN THE R-1 COUNTRY HOME DISTRICT

In addition to the uses listed above, the buildings and premises may be used for the following purposes provided that they are secondary to the primary use only and not carried on as business:

- 52.01. Broadcasting towers, transmitting and relay stations.
- 52.02. Child day care centers, facilities and residential structures which do not otherwise qualify as home occupational uses under the Ordinance.
- 52.03. Commercial amusement or recreational development for temporary or seasonal periods.
- 52.04. Greenhouses.
- 52.05. Guest Houses.
- 52.06. Hobby or play structures.

- 52.07. Kennels, if not within 100 feet of any dwelling other than that of the owner or lessor of the site.
- 52.08. Mobile homes, consistent with those guidelines identified in Article XI.
- 52.09. Servant Quarters.
- 52.10. Stables, if not within 50 feet of any property line.

Section 53. REQUIRED LOT AREA AND LOT WIDTHS IN COUNTRY HOME DISTRICT

Every tract of land or lot upon which a single-family dwelling, modular home or mobile home is to be constructed shall have an area of not less than one and one-half acres and a width at the setback or front yard line of not less than 100 feet, except that a smaller lot officially of record at the time of passage of this ordinance may be occupied by a single-family dwelling, provided that two or more contiguous lots in common ownership of record at the time of passage of this ordinance shall be combined in one parcel to approach the required area insofar as possible, that the intent of the yard regulations of this district be reasonably observed, and that the area of parcel so obtained is not reduced in transfer.

Section 54. BUILDING HEIGHT REGULATIONS IN COUNTRY HOME DISTRICT

Dwellings, guest houses, or servant quarters, greenhouses, and stables shall not exceed 35 feet in height.

Section 55. YARDS REQUIRED IN COUNTRY HOME DISTRICT

Except as required in the Setback Regulations, Article XI, no building shall be constructed within 50 feet of a street, road, or highway right-of-way line or within 15 feet or one foot for each foot of building height, whichever is the greater, of any lot line.

Section 56. GROUND FLOOR AREA REQUIRED IN COUNTRY HOME DISTRICT

Ground floor area per dwelling as required in AG-1 Agricultural District.

ARTICLE VI

PROVISIONS GOVERNING RESIDENCE (R-2 AND R-3) DISTRICTS

Purpose: the purpose of the Residential District is to provide an area for residential uses and those public and semi-public uses normally considered an integral part of the residential neighborhood they serve.

Section 61. USES PERMITTED IN THE R-2 DISTRICT

- 61.01. Accessory buildings and uses.
- 61.02. Churches, public schools, libraries, museums and art galleries, parks, playgrounds, community centers, cemeteries, public services, utility buildings.
- 61.03. Home agricultural uses, including nurseries and raising of farm products (not to include livestock or sale of products on premises).
- 61.04. Real estate signs, church signs, or home occupational signs, subject to the following restrictions:
 - 61.041. The sign shall not be lighted.
 - 61.042. The sign shall not exceed 12 square feet of sign area.
 - 61.043. The sign shall not impede vehicular or pedestrian traffic or obstruct the view of the public way.
 - 61.044. The sign shall not be offensive to the public safety or welfare.
 - 61.045. The sign shall pertain to the property on which it is placed.
- 61.05. Single-family and two-family residential dwellings, leasing of rooms to not more than two families, and home occupations providing meeting the minimum ground floor area requirements as expressed in Section 38.

Section 62. USES PERMITTED IN THE R-3 DISTRICT.

- 62.01. Any use permitted in the R-2 District.
- 62.02. Clubs, lodges, hospitals, sanitariums, medical and dental clinics, rest homes, and nursing homes.
- 62.03. Multiple-family dwelling, with no more than 32 units.
- 62.04. Tourist homes and lodging uses with accommodations for not more than 15 persons.

Section 63. SPECIAL EXCEPTIONS IN THE R-2 AND R-3 DISTRICTS

The following uses are permitted as special exceptions in the R-2 and R-3 Districts when authorized by the Board of Appeals after a public hearing in accordance with procedures specified in Article X, Special Exceptions. Such special exceptions shall be subject to the following requirements and any other requirements the Board of Appeals feels necessary to further the purpose of the Residence Districts as stated in the preamble.

- 63.01. Any public building erected and used by a department of a municipal, county, state, or federal government.
- 63.02. Broadcasting towers, transmitting and relay stations.
- 63.03. Child day care centers, facilities and residential structures which do not otherwise qualify as home occupational uses under the Ordinance.
- 63.04. Commercial amusement or recreational development for temporary or seasonal periods.
- 63.05. Funeral Homes.
- 63.06. Hospitals, clinics and institutions, except institutions for criminals and those for persons that are insane or have contagious diseases; provided, however, that such buildings may occupy not over 50% of the total area of the lot or tract and will not have any serious and depreciating effect upon the value of the surrounding property, and provided further, that the buildings shall be set back from all minimum yard lines heretofore established an additional distance of not less than two feet for each foot of building height. Specific requirements for these buildings in any district regulations shall take precedence over the above regulations.
- 63.07. Mobile homes.
- 63.08. Mobile home parks with permanent accommodations for mobile homes providing that (a) such mobile home park will have permanent accommodations for a minimum of five trailers, (b) trailer accommodations will include for each trailer individual underground sewer and water connections, concrete trailer platform, hard-surfaced drives to be shared by not more than two trailers leading directly to an improved street, (c) the plan of development will provide a minimum of 2400 square feet per trailer space, and (d) trailer spaces will not be located any closer to the bounding property lines of the park than the appropriate yard requirements for the district would allow.
- 63.09. Parking lots on land not more than 300 feet from the boundary of any commercial, business, or industrial district under such conditions as will protect the character of surrounding property.

Section 64. REQUIRED LOT AREA AND LOT WIDTH IN THE R-2 AND R-3 DISTRICTS (EXCEPT FOR TRAILER PARKS OF FIVE OR MORE MOBILE HOMES)

IN THE R-2 DISTRICT . . .

	Min. Lot Area Per Family (Square Feet)	Min. Lot Width Per Structure (Feet)
Single-Family Dwelling		
with both public water and public sewer	12,000	85
with either public water or public sewer	15,000	85
with neither public water nor public sewer	20,000	100
Two-Family Dwelling		
with both public water and public sewer	7,500	100
with either public water or public sewer	10,000	125
with neither public water nor public sewer	15,000	150

IN THE R-3 DISTRICT . . .

All dwellings in this district must be served with both public water and public sewer unless a request for private water and sewage disposal systems is approved by the Board of Appeals.

	Min. Lot Area Per Family or Rental Unit	Min. Lot Width Per Structure at Front Bldg. Line
Single-Family Dwelling	7,500	75
Two-Family Dwelling	4,500	75
Multiple-Family Dwelling	2,500	100
Rooming or Lodging House	1,500	50

Section 65. **BUILDING HEIGHT REGULATION IN RESIDENCE DISTRICTS**

No building shall exceed two stories or 30 feet in height unless each side yard is increased over the required minimum by five feet for every five feet, or fraction thereof, of additional height over 30 feet. In no case shall the building height exceed 50 feet.

Section 66. **YARDS REQUIRED IN RESIDENCE DISTRICTS**

Except as required in the Setback Regulations, Article XI, all structures to be constructed, altered, or moved in the R-2 and R-3 Districts shall provide yards of the following minimum depths.

66.01. Front Yard - 30 feet.

66.02. Rear Yard - 10 feet.

66.03. Side Yard - 6 feet minimum, one side yard; 15 feet minimum, sum of two side yards.

66.04. Yards of Corner Lots - corner lots shall provide a front yard on each street side, not, however, to reduce the buildable width of the lot below 32 feet.

Section 67. **OFF-STREET PARKING**

There shall be provided in the R-2 and R-3 Districts adequate off-street parking in accordance with the schedule in Article II.

ARTICLE VII

PROVISIONS GOVERNING COMMERCIAL DISTRICTS

Purpose: the purpose of the C-1 General Retail District is to provide for a wide range of retail facilities.

The purpose of the C-2 Service Retail District is to provide for those retail businesses and services which require a location other than in densely developed commercial areas, being either highway oriented, requiring large tracts of land not normally available in the central business district, or to provide local neighborhood retail shopping facilities of a nature compatible with and serving nearby residential properties.

Section 71. USES PERMITTED IN THE C-1 GENERAL RETAIL DISTRICT

- 71.01. Business and advertising signs pertaining to the business on the property on which the sign is located providing that (a) illumination of all signs shall be diffused or indirect and shall be arranged so as not to reflect direct rays of light into adjacent residential districts or into the public way, and (b) that any sign located in the direct line of vision of any traffic control signal shall not have flashing intermittent red, green, or amber illumination.
- 71.02. Business and professional offices: medical and dental offices and clinics, law offices, insurance and real estate offices, banks, finance, travel agencies, and utility companies.
- 71.03. Churches, schools, libraries, museums and art galleries, parks, playgrounds, community centers, cemeteries, public services, utility buildings.
- 71.04. Clubs, lodges, hospitals, sanitariums, medical and dental clinics, rest homes, and nursing homes.
- 71.05. Food, drug, and beverage: grocery stores, supermarkets, meat markets, drug stores, liquor stores, bakery in conjunction with retail sales, restaurants, and ~~taverns~~, including food processing incidental thereto, frozen food lockers, and dairies.
- 71.06. Home agricultural uses, including nurseries and raising of farm products (not to include livestock or sale of products on premises.)
- 71.07. Major Retail Outlets: furniture, department, clothing, shoe and variety stores, hardware, appliance, paint and wallpaper stores.
- 71.08. Service and recreation: Laundromat, dry cleaning and laundry pick-up stations, barber and beauty shops, shoe repair and

tailor shops, mortuaries, printing shop with not more than ten full-time regular employees, places of amusement and assembly.

- 71.09. Specialty Shops: gift shops, magazine, book and stationary outlets, florist shops, camera and photography shops, sporting goods.

Section 72. USES PERMITTED IN THE C-2 SERVICE RETAIL DISTRICT

- 72.01. Building trades or equipment: building concrete, electrical, masonry, sheet metal, plumbing and heating shops, building material establishments (providing no construction, millwork, or concrete block manufacture is done on premises).
- 72.02. Farm implement sales, drive-in restaurants and refreshment stands.
- 72.03. Landscape gardener's sales area or business, provided no odor, dust, noise, or glaring light is noticeable outside any lot in this district.
- 72.04. Laundry and dry cleaning plants; linens, towels, diapers, and similar supply services; animal pounds, kennels, and veterinary establishments.
- 72.05. Any use permitted in the C-1 General Retail District.

Section 73. SPECIAL EXCEPTIONS IN THE C-1 AND C-2 DISTRICTS

- 73.01. Any public building erected and used by a department of a municipal, county, state, or federal government.
- 73.02. Apartment houses, apartment units, and similar residential uses, including single family dwellings, where sufficient off-street parking is available. (Excluding the towns of ~~Williamport, West Lebanon~~ and Pine Village.)
- 73.03. Automatic Car Wash.
- 73.04. Broadcasting towers, transmitting and relay stations.
- 73.05. Commercial amusement or recreational development for temporary or seasonal periods.
- 73.06. Commercial storage buildings for private storage of personal property by the general public, provided the storage units are totally enclosed and contents of the storage units are completely obscured from the public view.
- 73.07. Funeral Homes.
- 73.08. Heavy service and processing facilities.

- 73.09. Hospitals, clinics and institutions, except institutions for criminals and those for persons that are insane or have contagious diseases; provided, however, that such buildings may occupy not over 50% of the total area of the lot or tract and will not have any serious and depreciating effect upon the value of the surrounding property, and provided further, that the buildings shall be set back from all minimum yard lines heretofore established an additional distance of not less than two feet for each foot of building height. Specific requirements for these buildings in any district regulations shall take precedence over the above regulations.
- 73.10. New and used car sales, service, and repair, gasoline filling stations, motorcycle and bicycle shops.
- 73.11. Painting and repainting of vehicles.
- 73.12. Parking lots on land not more than 300 feet from the boundary of any commercial, business, or industrial district under such conditions as will protect the character of surrounding property.
- 73.13. Vehicle drive-in and heavy vehicle service, express, cartage and trucking facilities, large item machinery or bulk sales and storage not including outdoor unfenced storage.
- 73.14. Any land use or application not otherwise specifically provided for elsewhere in the Zoning Ordinance which is similar in nature to the ~~uses~~ listed in the zoning ordinance for C-1 and C-2 Districts. Such use must be commercial in nature and must involve retail sales or services to the general public. The Board of Zoning Appeals shall determine whether or not a particular land use is commercial in nature if not specifically listed in the Zoning Ordinance.

73.15 TAVENS

Section 74. BUILDING HEIGHT REGULATION IN COMMERCIAL DISTRICTS

- 74.01. In the C-1 General Retail District, no building shall exceed three stories or 45 feet.
- 74.02. In the C-2 Service Retail District, no building shall exceed two stories or 30 feet.

Section 75. YARDS REQUIRED IN THE COMMERCIAL DISTRICTS

Except as required in the Setback Regulations, Article XII, all buildings to be constructed, altered, or moved in the Commercial Districts shall meet the following minimum requirements:

- 75.01. Yards Required in the C-1 General Retail District:

Front Yard - no minimum yard required.

Rear Yard - 20 feet. Where a rear lot line abuts an alley, one-half of the width of such alley may be considered toward meeting the rear yard requirements.

Side Yard - no minimum yard required, except lots adjoining a residential district shall provide a side yard on that adjoining side equal to that required in the adjoining Residence District.

75.02. Yards Required in the C-2 Service Retail District:

Front Yard - 25 feet.

Side Yard - 10 feet.

Rear Yard - 20 feet. Where a rear lot line abuts an alley, one-half of the width of such alley may be considered toward meeting the rear yard requirement.

Section 76. **OFF-STREET PARKING AND LOADING**

There shall be provided in the C-1 and C-2 Commercial Districts off-street parking in accordance with the schedule in Article II, and off-street loading in accordance with the following:

Off-Street Loading

Every building or structure used for other than residential uses and constructed after the adoption of this ordinance shall provide space on the property to be used **exclusively** for loading and unloading of automobiles, motor buses, motor trucks, tractors, or other such conveyances. Such space shall be in accordance with the following schedule.

Required Spaces	Building Gross Floor Area
1	0- 8,000 sq. ft.
2	8,000- 24,000
3	25,000- 40,000
4	40,000-100,000
5	100,000-250,000
6	250,000-400,000

For buildings over 400,000 sq. ft., six spaces plus one additional space for each additional 200,000 sq. ft.

For the purpose of determining adequacy of loading area, each space shall be not less than 10 feet in width, 45 feet in length, and 14 feet in height.