

### What frustrates coaches/fans about officials?

1. Officials that won't blow their whistle
2. Disagreement with calls/non-calls

\*\*\*Be confident\*\*\*

\*\*\*You are in charge – talk to coaches on your terms\*\*\*

\*\*\*Control the game\*\*\*

### Coverage Areas

1. Half-court
2. Full-court

\*\*\*Explain Lead and Trail positioning\*\*\*

\*\*\*Keep all ten players between you\*\*\*

\*\*\*Sideline responsibilities\*\*\*

\*\*\*AVOID BALL WATCHING\*\*\*

### Rules/Violations

1. Three seconds
2. Closely guarded – when to start/stop the count
3. Backcourt – also explain new rule regarding backcourt
4. 10 seconds
5. Carrying
6. Kicking the ball
7. Five seconds
8. Travelling
9. Double dribble
10. Lane violations – which official has responsibility
11. Free throw rules and administration – positioning of officials
12. Fouls
  - Shooting fouls
  - Player-control and team-control (no free throws)
  - Block/charge
  - Hand checking – hot stove/two hands
  - Illegal screens
  - Post play – arm bar, hooking, bumping
  - Not all contact is a foul – illegal contact – advantage/disadvantage

### **Throw-in administration**

1. Spot throw-ins – location and restrictions
2. Throw-ins after a score

### **Mechanics**

1. Importance of proper mechanics
2. Importance of proper and clear reporting to the table
3. Mechanics review



# OFFICIAL NFHS BASKETBALL SIGNALS

Starting and stopping clock					
Start clock 1	Stop clock 2	3	4	5	6
Information					
Throw-in designation 7	Move along end-line on throw-in 8	Visible counts 9	Beckoning substitutes 10	60-second time-out 11	30-second time-out 12
Not closely guarded 13	Shooting/scoring				19
	Tipped ball 14	No score 15	Goal Counts 16	Points scored 17	Bonus free throw 19
				3-Point made	

<b>20</b> Signal free throw	<b>21</b> Delayed lane violation	<b>22</b> Traveling violation	<b>31</b> Illegal use of hands	<b>32</b> Hand check	<b>33</b> Holding
<b>23</b> Illegal dribble	<b>24</b> Palming carry	<b>25</b> Back court violation	<b>26</b> 3-Second violation	<b>34</b> Blocking	<b>35</b> Pushing charging
<b>27</b> 5-Second violation	<b>28</b> 10-Second violation	<b>29</b> Excessive swinging elbows	<b>30</b> Kicking	<b>38</b> Intentional foul	<b>39</b> Double foul
<b>40</b> Technical foul	<b>36</b> Player control	<b>37</b> Team control			

### Fouls

### Violations

### Shooting/scoring

### Violations