U.S. Home Heating Equipment Fires

In 2005, U.S. fire departments responded to 62,200 home\(^1\) structure fires that involved heating equipment in 2005. These fires caused

- 670 civilian fire deaths
- 1,550 civilian fire injuries
- $909 million in direct property damage

- Heating equipment fires accounted for 16% of all reported home fires in 2005 (second behind cooking) and 22% of home fire deaths.
- In 2002-2005, the leading factor contributing to home heating fires (27%) and deaths (53%) was heating equipment too close to things that can burn, such as upholstered furniture, clothing, mattress, or bedding. These statistics exclude fires that were confined to a chimney, flue, fuel burner, or boiler.
- Nearly half (44%) of all home heating fires occurred in December, January and February in 2002-2005.
- The peak time of home heating fires is between 6:00 p.m. and 9:00 p.m.

**U.S. Home Home Heating Fires by Equipment Involved: 2005**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Equipment Type</th>
<th>Fires</th>
<th>Civilian Deaths</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chimney or chimney connector</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Space heater</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central heating unit</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water heater</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fireplace</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Leading Factors in Space Heater Fires 2002-2005**

- Heater too close to combustibles: 32%
- Equipment left unattended: 17%
- Improper fueling technique: 9%
- Collision, knockdown or overturn of equipment: 0%

- Chimneys and chimney connectors accounted for the largest share (36%) of home heating fire incidents in 2005.
- Failure to clean accounted for two thirds (64 %) of the confined chimney and chimney connector fires in 2002-2005.
- Space heaters, whether portable or stationary, accounted for one-third (32%) of the home heating fires and three-fourths (73%) of home heating fire deaths in 2005.
- One-third of space heater fires started when the heater was too close to something that could catch fire. Improper fueling was a particular problem for kerosene heaters.

---

\(^1\) Homes are dwellings, duplexes, manufactured homes, apartments, townhouses, rowhouses and condominiums.